

2

POND
AN
ALMANACK
for the year of our
LORD GOD.
1661.

Being the first after Leap-year,
and from the Worlds Creation
according to the best ac-
count 5664.

Amplified, with many good things, both for pleasure and profit: And fitted for the meridian of Saffron-Walden in Essex, where the pole is elevated 52 degrees and six minutes above the Horizon.

Whereunto are added the several Fairs held in England each moneth this year.

C A M B R I D G E:
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Universitatis. 1661.

Of the Calends, Nones, and Ides, being
the last Column of this Almanack, in
the Blank page thereof.

The *Calends* are the first day of every moneth, so called *Calendæ, quasi Colendæ, Days of worship*, because the old *Romanes* used to sanctifie the first day of every moneth, in the honour of *Juno*; Now the last day of every moneth is called *Pridie Calendarum, or Calendas*, the day before the *Calends* of the next moneth; as the last of *February* is *Pridie Calendarum Martii*, the day before the *Calends of March*. Although the *Calends* be the first day of the moneth, yet they begin the next day after the *Ides* the moneth before, as the 14 of *February* begins the 15 *Calends of March*, and so on as the figures in the Column shew thee.

The *Nones* be certain days in every moneth: In *March, May, July* and *October*, they last from the 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 days; the 6 whereof is *Pridie Nonarum*, and the seventh *Nonæ*; but in all the other moneths the *Nones* contain but the 2, 3, 4, and 5 days; the fourth whereof is *Pridie Nonarum*; the 5 and last *Nonæ*, as before. They are called *Nonæ* from the word *Non*, not, (as some think) because during this time the *Romanes* sanctified no day to their Gods.

The *Ides* follow next after the *Nones*, and in these moneths *March, May, July* and *October*, they are on the 15 day, but in all other moneths they are always on the 13 day.

And note, the	Golden Number this
year is	9
The Cycle of the Sun	18
The Epact	9
The Dominical Letter	F

The

the Anatomie of Mans bodie as the partes thereto
are governed by the twelve Signes.

¶ Aries, Head and Face.

¶ Taurus, Neck and Throat.
¶ Cancer, Breast and Stomack.
¶ Virgo, Bowels & Belly.
in Scorpio, Secret Members.
vp Capric. Knies.



II Gemini, Arms and shoulders.
¶ Leo, Heart and back.
¶ Libra, Wings & Lopns.
¶ Sagittar. Thighs.
¶ Aquar. Leggs.

¶ Pisces, the feet.

Brief rules of Husbandry.

Plant and graft the Moon increasing, in *Taurus* or *Aquarius*, the wind not Easternly.

Fell timber from Midsummer till Christmas, the Moon increasing.

Fel coppice & fewel, the Moon in the first quarter.

Cut your Vines in February or March.

Geld cattell the Moon in *Aries*, *Sagittarius*, or *Capricorn*.

Remove trees, the Moon at the last quarter in November.

Shear sheep, and cut hair to grow, C increasing.

To keep thy hair safly from falling untyme'y,
Hot scalding baths deny, hate wazor company,
Abstain from Venery, purge choler wily,
Let thee blood needfullly, sunset not wilingly.

January hath xxxi days.

Full moon 5 day, 29 min. past 9 before noon.

Last quarter 13 day, 55 min. past 2 after noon.

New moon the 20 day, 33 min. past 2 after noon.

First quarter the 27 day about 7 in the morning.

1	a	New years day	8	5	4	3	5	6	Gem.	6	*	○	☽
2	b	Abel	8	5	3	3	5	7		19	SS	♀	☽
3	c	Enoch	8	5	2	3	5	8	Canc.	2	☽	○	☾
4	d	Telephorus	8	5	0	3	5	0		14	*	♀	☽
5	e	Himmon	7	5	9	4	1			27	△	☽	☽
6	f	Epiphany	7	5	8	4	2		Leo	9	*	♀	☽
7	g	Juliana	7	5	7	4	3			21	☽	○	☽
8	a	Erhardus	7	5	5	4	5		Virg.	3	D	apog.	☽
9	b	Sun in Aquar.	7	5	4	4	6			14	△	♂	☽
10	c	Paul Erem.	7	5	2	4	8			26	*	☽	☽
11	d	Hygginus	7	5	1	4	9		Libra	8	○	♀	☽
12	e	Satyrus	7	5	0	4	10			20	*	♀	☽
13	f	1 aft. Epiph.	7	4	8	4	12		Scorp.	2	□	☽	☽
14	g	Felix	7	4	7	4	13			15	*	♂	☽
15	a	Maurus	7	4	6	4	14			28	○	☽	☽
16	b	Marcellus	7	4	5	4	15		Sagit.	11	*	♀	☽
17	c	Antonius	7	4	3	4	17			25	○	♀	☽
18	d	Prisca	7	4	2	4	18		Capr.	9	○	♀	☽
19	e	Pontianus	7	4	0	4	20			24	*	☽	☽
20	f	2 aft. Epiph.	7	3	8	4	22		Aquar.	9	△	♀	☽
21	g	Agnes	7	3	6	4	24			24	□	☽	☽
22	a	Vincent	7	3	4	4	26		Pisces	10	△	○	♀
23	b	Tenn. Beulah	7	3	2	4	28			25	*	☽	☽
24	c	Timothy	7	3	0	4	30		Aries	9	○	♀	☽
25	d	S. Pauls day	7	2	8	4	32			23	□	♀	☽
26	e	Polyearpus	7	2	6	4	34		Taur.	7	*	☽	☽
27	f	3 after Epiph.	7	2	4	4	36			20	○	☽	☽
28	g	Carol. Mag.	7	2	2	4	38		Gem.	4	○	♂	☽
29	a	Samuel	7	2	0	4	40			16	□	♀	♀
30	b	Adelgune	7	1	8	4	42			29			
31	c	Cyriacus	7	1	6	4	44		Canc.	11	□	♀	☽

The 1 and 2 days cold rain or snow with some wind. About the 4 and 5 cold freezing air. the 6 close and cloudy. the 7 snowy storms. the 9 & 10 frosty and clear. the 11 some wind. the 13 & 14 cold abated. the 15 and 16 various and mild. the 17 and 18 rain and wind. the week after the 20 very cold, and like to be some snow and frost, with hail and storms most what to the 30 day.

1	Cal.
2	4
3	3
4	Prid.
5	Non.
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	5
10	4
11	3
12	Prid.
13	Idus
14	19
15	18
16	17
17	16
18	15
19	14
20	13
21	12
22	11
23	10
24	9
25	8
26	7
27	6
28	5
29	4
30	3
31	Prid.

January.

February hath xxviii days.

Full moon the 4th day, 29 minutes past 4 in the morning.
 Last quarter the 12th day, 44 min. past 6 in the morning.
 New moon the 19th day, 33 min. before one in the morn.
 First quarter the 25th day, 18 min. past 8 at night.

1	d	W ^{id} get	7	5	14	4	5	46	Canc.	24	□	4	○
2	e	Purif. of Mary	7	7	12	4	7	48	Leo	6	♂	♀	☾
3	f	4 aft. Epiph.	7	7	10	4	7	50		17	□	h	☾
4	g	Crast. Purif.	7	7	8	4	7	52		29	☽	apog.	
5	a	Agatha virg.	7	7	6	4	7	54	Virg.	11	Q	h	♀
6	b	Dorothea	7	7	4	4	7	56		23	*	h	♀
7	c	Angulus	7	7	2	4	7	58	Libra	5	△	♀	☾
8	d	Sun in Pisces	7	7	0	5	7	0		17	♂	4	☾
9	e	Octab. Purif.	6	5	8	5	6	3		29	□	♂	☾
10	f	Septnagesima	6	5	7	5	6	4	Scorp.	11	△	4	♀
11	g	Euphrosyna	6	5	4	5	6	6		24	*	♀	☽
12	a	Term ends	6	5	2	5	6	8	Sagit.	7	*	4	☾
13	b	Wolfran	6	5	0	5	7	10		20	*	♀	☽
14	c	Valentine	6	4	8	5	7	12	Capr.	4	*	○	
15	d	Faustine	6	4	6	5	7	14		18	*	h	☽
16	e	Jultana	6	4	4	5	7	16	Aquar.	3	♂	♂	☾
17	f	Sexagesima	6	4	2	5	7	18		18	□	h	♀
18	g	Concordia	6	4	0	5	7	20	Pisces	3	☽	perig.	
19	a	Simeon	6	3	8	5	7	22		18	△	4	♂
20	b	Mildred	6	3	6	5	7	24	Aries	3	Vc.	○	4
21	c	79 Martyrs	6	3	4	5	7	26		18	△	4	♀
22	d	Cath. Pet.	6	3	2	5	7	28	Taur.	2	*	♀	☽
23	e	Polycarpus	6	3	0	5	7	30		16	□	♂	☽
24	f	Shrove tund.	6	2	8	5	7	32	Gem.	0	♂	h	☽
25	g	and Matthias	6	2	6	5	7	34		13	♂	♂	♀
26	a	Hestor	6	2	4	5	7	36		26	Vc.	4	♀
27	b	Ashwednesday	6	2	2	5	7	38	Canc.	8	□	4	☽
28	c	Romanus	6	2	0	5	7	40		20	△	h	☽

This moneth begins with snow or cold rain, and on the 2 day wind, the 4 and 5 cold freezing blasts from the north. the 6 mistling. the 9, 10, 11, rain and very windy. the 14 overcast, and then fair for a while. the 16, 17, 18, 19 rain or snow, with cold winter blasts. the 20, 21, 22 fair and freezing. the 23 wind and wet or snow. the 24 cloudy. the rest of the moneth much rain or snow, wind and some hail.

1	Cal.
2	4
3	3
4	Prid.
5	Non.
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	5
10	4
11	3
12	Prid.
13	Idus
14	16
15	15
16	14
17	13
18	12
19	11
20	10
21	9
22	8
23	7
24	6
25	5
26	4
27	3
28	Prid.

February.

March hath xxxi days.

Full moon the 5 day, near 11 at night. Wind and hail.
 Last quarter the 13 day, 25 min. past 6 at night.
 New moon the 20 day, 43 min. past 9 morn. Sun eclipsed.
 First quarter the 27 day, 21 min. past 11 before noon.

1	d	David	6	18	5	42	Leo	3		
2	e	Simplicius	6	16	5	44		15	*	4
3	f	Quadragesima	6	14	5	46		27	□	h ♀
4	g	Adrian	6	12	5	48	Virg.	8	□	apog.
5	a	Eusebius	6	10	5	50		20	♂	♀
6	b	Frideline	6	8	5	52	Libra	2	□	h ♂
7	c	Perpetua	6	6	5	54		14	♂	4
8	d	Cyprian	6	4	5	56		26	♂	○ ♀
9	e	40 Martyrs	6	2	5	58	Scorp.	8	SS	♀ ♀
10	f	Sun in Aries	6	0	6	0		21	♂	h
11	g	Cunibert	5	58	6	2	Sag.	2	*	4
12	a	Gregory	5	56	6	4		16		
13	b	Theodore	5	54	6	6	Capr.	0	♂	♀
14	c	Leo	5	52	6	8		13	□	4
15	d	Longinus	5	50	6	10		27	*	h
16	e	Cyprianus	5	48	6	12	Aquar.	12	*	○
17	f	3 sund. in lent.	5	46	6	14		26	♂	4
18	g	Gabriel	5	44	6	16	Pisces	11	♂	♀
19	a	Joseph	5	42	6	18		26	♂	○
20	b	Sun eclipsed	5	40	6	20	Aries	11	♂	4
21	c	Benedict	5	38	6	22		25	♂	♀
22	d	Paulinus	5	36	6	24	Taur.	11	*	♀
23	e	Theodore	5	34	6	26		25	♂	h
24	f	Mid Lent sund.	5	32	6	28	Gem.	8	△	4
25	g	Ann. of Mary	5	30	6	30		22	□	♀
26	a	Castulus	5	28	6	32	Canc.	5	□	4
27	b	Martin	5	26	6	34		17	△	h ♀
28	c	Ideon	5	24	6	36		29	VC.	4 ♀
29	d	Eustachius	5	22	6	38	Leo	11	♂	4
30	e	Guido	5	20	6	40		23	□	h
31	f	5 sund. in lent.	5	18	6	42	Virg.	5	△	♀

The 1 day cool. the 2 fair. the 3 and 4 cold rain or snow. the 5 & 6 wind and hail. the 7 fair. the 8,9,10 high winds with wetting clouds. More temperate and good for many days after, but very windy on the 13 and 14. So also on the 19,20, and 21, with some moisture about the 17 or 18. the 22, 23, 24 warm. the 25 rain. the 26 and 27 cool and misty. then windy and cool enough till the last day.

1	Gal.
2	6
3	5
4	4
5	3
6	Prid.
7	Non.
8	8
9	7
10	6
11	5
12	4
13	3
14	Prid.
15	Idus
16	17
17	16
18	15
19	14
20	13
21	12
22	11
23	10
24	9
25	8
26	7
27	6
28	5
29	4
30	3
31	Prid.

March.

April hath xxx days.

Full moon the 4 day, 42 minutes past 3 after noon.
 Last quarter the 12 day, 36 minutes past 2 morning.
 New moon the 18 day, about 7 at night.
 First quarter the 26 day, near 4 in the morning.

1	g	Theodora	5	16	6	44	Virg.	17	8	♂	☾
2	a	Mary Egyp.	5	14	6	46		29	*	☽	☽
3	b	Richard bish	5	12	6	48	Libra	11	♂	☽	☽
4	c	Ambrose	5	10	6	50		23	*	♂	☽
5	d	Vincent	5	8	6	52	Scorp.	5			
6	e	Sixtus	5	6	6	54		18	♂	☽	☽
7	f	Palm-Sunday	5	4	6	56	Sag.	6	♂	☽	☽
8	g	Dionysius	5	2	6	58		13	□	♂	☽
9	a	Albinus	5	0	7	c		27	△	○	☽
10	b	Sua in Tauru	4	58	7	2	Capr.	10	□	♀	☽
11	c	Leo	4	56	7	4		24	*	♂	☽
12	d	Julius	4	54	7	6	Aqua.	7	△	☽	☽
13	e	Justine	4	52	7	8		21	□	☽	☽
14	f	after day	4	50	7	10	Pisces	6	□	perig.	
15	g	Olympia	4	48	7	12		20	♂	☽	☽
16	a	Irenaeus	4	46	7	14	Aries	9	♂	☽	☽
17	b	Anticete	4	45	7	15		20	♂	☽	☽
18	c	Valecian	4	43	7	17	Taur.	4	♂	○	☽
19	d	Timothenus	4	41	7	19		19	♂	☽	☽
20	e	Victor Bish	4	39	7	21	Gem.	3	△	☽	
21	f	Low-Sunday	4	38	7	22		16			
22	g	Octab. Pasch.	4	36	7	24	Canc.	c	□	☽	☽
23	a	George Mart.	4	34	7	26		13	♂	○	☽
24	b	Adelberg	4	33	7	27		25	□	☽	☽
25	c	Mark Evang.	4	31	7	29	Leo	8	*	☽	☽
26	d	Cletus	4	30	7	30		20	□	☽	☽
27	e	Quasatinus	4	28	7	32	Virg.	1	△	☽	☽
28	f	2 after Easter	4	26	7	34		13	♂	☽	☽
29	g	Quind. Pasch.	4	25	7	35		25	*	☽	☽
30	a	Erkenwald	4	23	7	37	Libra	7	♂	☽	○

The 1 day cool. the 2 wind and wet. the 3 fairer. the 4
sleet. the 5 warmer. the 6 and 7 cloudy, cool and moist.
thence to the 13 good springing weather. the 13 & 14 some
morning frosts. then warm but moist, and on the 17 thunder-like.
the 18 fair. the 19 cool night. the 20 and 21 fair
and good. the 22 some showers. the 23 and 25 wind with
rain at night. the 26 cold milling. thence warmer weather,
but with some wind, and on the last day clouds.

1	Cal.
2	4
3	3
4	Prid.
5	Non.
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	5
10	4
11	3
12	Prid.
13	Idus.
14	18
15	17
16	16
17	15
18	14
19	13
20	12
21	11
22	10
23	9
24	8
25	7
26	6
27	5
28	4
29	3
30	Prid.

April.

May hath xxxi days.

Full moon the 4 day, 48 min past 5 in the morn.
 Last quarter the 11 day, 31 min. past 8 in the morning.
 New moon the 18 day, 38 min. past 4 in the morning.
 First quarter the 25 day, 39 min. past 9 at night.

1	b	Term begins	4	22	7	38	Libra	19	Phil. & James
2	c	Athanasius	4	21	7	39	Scorp.	1	SS ♂ ☽
3	d	Invent. Cruc.	4	19	7	41		14	♂ ♀ ♀
4	e	Florentius	4	17	7	43		27	♂ ☽
5	f	3 after Easter	4	16	7	44	Sag.	10	* ♀ ☽
6	g	Tres Pasch.	4	14	7	46		23	
7	a	Jubenal	4	13	7	47	Capr.	7	□ ♀ ☽
8	b	Stanislaus	4	11	7	49		20	* h ☽
9	c	Nicholaus	4	9	7	51	Aquar.	4	□ ♀ ♀
10	d	Pancrace	4	7	7	53		18	□ ♀ ♀
11	e	San in Gem.	4	6	7	54	Pisces	2	* ♀ ♀
12	f	4 after Easter	4	5	7	55		16	♂ h ♀
13	g	Mens. Pasch.	4	4	7	56	Aries	0	♂ ♀ ☽
14	a	Fortunatus	4	2	7	58		15	△ ☽
15	b	Sophia	4	1	7	59		29	
16	c	Adelgunde	3	0	8	0	Taur.	13	Venus with
17	d	Iodocus	3	59	8	1		27	the Pleiades.
18	e	Potentia	3	58	8	2	Gem.	11	♂ ☽
19	f	Ascension firs.	3	57	8	3		24	* ♂ ☽
20	g	Quinq; Pasch.	3	56	8	4	Canc.	8	□ ♀ ☽
21	a	Prudentius	3	55	8	5		21	△ h ☽
22	b	Juliana	3	54	8	6	Leo	3	* ♀ ☽
23	c	Ascension day	3	53	8	7		15	♂ h ♀
24	d	Craft. Ascen.	3	52	8	8		27	△ ♂ ☽
25	e	Urbanus	3	51	8	9	Virgo	9	□ ♀ ♀
26	f	6 after Easter	3	52	8	10		21	△ ♀ ☽
27	g	Term ends.	3	49	8	11	Libra	3	♂ ♀ ☽
28	a	Wilhelmus	3	48	8	12		15	△ ☽
29	b	Coronis St.	3	47	8	13		27	♂ ☽
30	c	Wigand	3	46	8	14	Scorp.	9	
31	d	Petronella	3	46	8	14	Gem.	12	♂ h ☽

A cold beginning with wind and showers, and scarce better till Sunday: but from thence we have hopes of far better weather. the 10 some rain or thunder. the 12 cool and moist. the 13 fair. the 14 thunder-like. the 15 and 16 a moist cloudy air. thence most part fair and good to the 23 day: then wind and some wet. the 25 thunder or rain. the 26, 27, 28 very good. the rest more various.

1 Cal.

2 6

3 5

4 4

5 3

6 Prid.

7 Non.

8 8

9 7

10 6

11 5

12 4

13 3

14 Prid.

15 Idus.

16 17

17 16

18 15

19 14

20 13

21 12

22 11

23 10

24 9

25 8

26 7

27 6

28 5

29 4

30 3

31 Prid.

May.

Junē hath xxx dayes.

Full moon the 2 day, 9 minutes past 5 after noon.
 Last quarter the 9 day, 32 minutes past one after noon.
 New moon the 16 day, 14 minutes past 3 after noon.
 First quarter the 24 day, 7 minutes past 3. after noon.

1	e	Hichodemus	3	46	8	14	Sag.	5	*	4	☾
2	f	Whitsunday	3	46	8	14		19	○	○	☽
3	g	Erasmus	3	45	8	15	Capr.	2	△	4	☽
4	a	Quirinus	3	45	8	15		16	*	h	☽
5	b	Boniface	3	45	8	15	Aquar.	0	△	4	☽
6	c	Claudius	3	44	8	16		15	△	♀	☽
7	d	Wolstan	3	44	8	16		29	*	♂	☽
8	e	Hedward	3	44	8	16	Pisc.	13	△	h	☽
9	f	Trinity Sund.	3	43	8	17		27	□	♀	☽
10	g	Onuphrius	3	43	8	17	Aries	11	*	♀	☽
11	a	Sun in Cancer	3	43	8	17		25	*	♀	☽
12	b	Basil conf.	3	43	8	17	Taur.	7	○	♂	☽
13	c	Felicula	3	43	8	17		23	○	h	☽
14	d	Term begins	3	43	8	17	Gem.	6	△	4	☽
15	e	Witius	3	43	8	17		20	Bq.	4	☽
16	f	1 after Trin.	3	44	8	16	Canc.	3	□	○	☽
17	g	Wotolph	3	44	8	16		16	□	h	☽
18	a	Marcellian	3	44	8	16		29	□	4	☽
19	b	Gervase	3	45	8	15	Leo	11	□	♀	☽
20	c	Silberius	3	45	8	15		23	○	♀	☽
21	d	Albans	3	45	8	15	Virg.	5	○	○	☽
22	e	Achatius	3	46	8	14		17	△	♂	☽
23	f	: After Trin.	3	46	8	14		29	*	♂	☽
24	g	Andreas	3	46	8	14	Libra	11	○	○	☽
25	a	Elegius	3	47	8	13		23	○	h	☽
26	b	John & Paul	3	47	8	13	Scorp.	5			
27	c	Streevers	3	48	8	12		17	○	h	☽
28	d	Stco Wsh.	3	49	8	13	Sagit.	0	△	h	☽
29	e	Ueter Apoll.	3	50	8	10		13	△	○	☽
30	f	3 after Trin.	3	51	8	9		27	○	h	☽

The moneth begins well, hath some wind on the 3 day, and a few cool drops on the 4. Nor is the weather but good enough till half the moneth be ended: but then expect wind, thunder and many storms; chiefly the 16, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22 days. From thence good again till after the 23 day; from whence heat, hail, or other storms are quickly seen, and perhaps more thunder. But upon the 29 day something cooler.

1	Cal.
2	4
3	3
4	Prid.
5	Non.
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	5
10	4
11	3
12	Prid
13	Idus
14	8
15	17
16	16
17	15
18	14
19	13
20	12
21	11
22	10
23	9
24	8
25	7
26	6
27	5
28	4
29	3
30	Prid.

June.

July hath xxxi days.

Full moon the 2 day, 20 minutes past 2 in the morning.

Last quarter the 8 day, 53 min. past 6 at night.

New moon the 16 day, 36 minutes past 3 in the morn.

First quarter the 24 day, 31 min. past 7 in the morning.

Full moon the 31 day, 27 min. past 10 before noon.

1	g	Theobald	3	53	8	7	Capr.	11	*	h	☽
2	a	Visit. Mary	3	54	8	8		25	*	♂	♀
2	b	Tembricis	3	55	8	5	Aquar.	0	□	h	☽
3	c	Utricus	3	56	8	4		24	□	♂	☽
4	d	Unselme	3	57	8	3	Pisces	9			
5	e	Hector	3	58	8	2		24			
6	f	4 after Trin.	3	59	8	1	Aries	8	Mars with the		
7									Pleiades.		
8	g	Chilian	4	0	8	0		22			
9	a	Cybill	4	1	7	59	Taur.	6	*	○	♂
9	b	7 Beethren	4	3	7	57		19	○	4	☽
10	c	Witus	4	4	7	56	Gem.	3	△	4	☽
11	d	Henricus	4	6	7	54		16	*	g	☽
12	e	Sun in Leo	4	7	7	53		29			
13	f	5 after Trin.	4	8	7	52	Canc.	12	□	4	☽
14	g	Swithin	4	10	7	50		25	*	4	♀
15	a	Osmond	4	12	7	48	Leo	7	♂	♀	☽
16	b	Wlerius	4	13	7	47		19	□	h	☽
17	c	Wosna	4	15	7	45	Virg.	2	□	♂	☽
18	d	Dog days beg	4	16	7	44		14	*		
19	e	Margaret	4	18	7	42		25			
20	f	6 after Trin.	4	19	7	41	Libra	7	♂	4	☽
21	g	Mary Magd	4	21	7	39		19	□	h	♀
22	a	Apollinaris	4	22	7	38	Scorp.	1	□	♀	♂
23	b	Christina	4	24	7	36		13	♂	h	☽
24	c	James Apost.	4	26	7	34		25	□	♀	☽
25	d	Anna	4	27	7	33	Sagit.	8	*	4	☽
26	e	Martha	4	29	7	31		21	△	♀	☽
27	f	7 after Trin.	4	30	7	30	Capr.	5	□	4	☽
28	g	Beatriz	4	32	7	28		19	△	4	○
29	a	Abdon	4	34	7	26	Aquar.	4	△	4	☽
30	b	Germanus	4	36	7	24		18	□	○	h

The first day fair, the 2 rain or thunder, the 4 day heat, and so on for many days, with thunder now and then. And indeed we are like to have very hot and dry weather most part of this moneth: chiefly after the 8 day, and again after the 19 day. And about *Mary Magdalene* and after, thunder and lightning very often by reason of heat: but on the two last days more cool cloudy and dark air.

1 Cal.	
2	6
3	5
4	4
5	3
6 Prid.	
7 Nen.	
8	8
9	7
10	6
11	5
12	4
13	3
14 Prid.	
15 Idus	
16	17
17	16
18	15
19	14
20	13
21	12
22	11
23	10
24	9
25	8
26	7
27	6
28	5
29	4
30	3
31 Prid.	

July.

August hath xxxi days.

Last quarter the 7 day, 48 min. past 1 in the morning.

New moon the 14 day, 11 minutes past 6 at night.

First quarter the 22 day, about 10 at night.

Full moon the 29 day, 25 minutes past 6 at night.

1	c	Lammas day	4	37	7	23	Pisces	5	8	♀	☾
2	d	Moses	4	39	7	21		18	*	h	♀
3	e	Dominicus	4	41	7	19	Aries	3	☽	♂	☾
4	A	8 aft. Trin.	4	43	7	17		18	*	♂	☾
5	g	Oswald	4	44	7	16	Taur.	2	△	♀	☾
6	a	Victus	4	46	7	14		16	☽	h	☽
7	b	Victrice	4	48	7	12	Gem.	0	△	♀	☽
8	c	Syriacus	4	50	7	10		13	☽	♂	☽
9	d	Romanus	4	52	7	8		26	□	♀	☽
10	e	Lawrence	4	54	7	6	Canc.	9	□	♀	☽
11	A	9 after Trin.	4	56	7	4		21	△	h	☽
12	g	Claire	4	58	7	2	Leo	4			
13	a	Sun in Virgo	5	0	7	c		16	*	♀	☽
14	b	Ensebius	5	2	6	58		28	♂	○	☽
15	c	Affempt. Mary	5	4	6	56	Virg.	10	☽	apog.	
16	d	Koch	5	6	6	54		22	*	h	♀
17	e	Hamance	5	8	6	52	Libra	4	□	♂	☽
18	A	10 after Trin.	5	10	6	50		16	♂	♀	☽
19	g	Rebeldus	5	12	5	48		27	♂	♀	☽
20	a	Bernhardus	5	14	6	46	Scorp.	9	*	○	☽
21	b	Cyzaca	5	16	6	44		21	*	♀	☽
22	c	Stimphonia	5	18	6	42	Sagit.	4	□	♂	♀
23	d	Sachetus	5	19	6	41		17	*	♀	☽
24	e	Lat. olmew	5	21	6	39	Capr.	c	*	h	♀
25	A	11 aft. Trin.	5	23	6	37		13	*	h	☽
26	g	reneus	5	25	6	35		2	△	♀	☽
27	a	Dog days end	5	27	6	33	Aqua.	12	△	♀	☽
28	b	Augustine	5	29	6	31		27	♂	○	♀
29	c	Dec. 1. J. b.	5	30	5	30	Pisces	12	SS	♀	○
30	d	Felix presb.	5	32	6	28		27	□	♂	☽
31	e	Paulinus	5	34	6	26	Aries	12	♂	♀	☽

The first day rain-like. The 2 and 3 some wind. The 4 and 5 pleasant and good. The 6 cool and cloudy. The 8 very hot. The 9 very windy, then fair and good for many days. the 16 some hail or thunder. the 19 some wind and wet. the 21 misty. After that expect showers, and perhaps some thunder; the rest fair and good. Only high winds about the 28 and 29, and hot enough to the month's end.

1	Cal.
2	4
3	3
4	Prid.
5	Non.
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	5
10	4
11	3
12	Prid.
13	Ides
14	19
15	18
16	17
17	16
18	15
19	14
20	13
21	12
22	11
23	10
24	9
25	8
26	7
27	6
28	5
29	4
30	3
31	Prid.

August

September hath xxx days

Last quarter the 5 day, 9 min. past 11 b fore noon.

New moon the 13 dsy, 56 min. past 10 before noon.

First quarter the 21 day, 24 min. past 10 before noon.

Full moon the 28 day, 5 min. past 3 morning. An eclipse.

1	ff	12 after Trin.	5	37 6	23	Aries	27	* ○ h
2	g	Veronice	5	39 6	21	Taur.	11	△ ♀ ♚
3	a	Herapta	5	40 6	20		26	△ ○ ♚
4	b	Chesnuta	5	42 6	18	Gem.	9	△ ♀ ♚
5	c	Zecharias	5	44 6	16		23	△ ♀ ♚
6	d	Magnus	5	46 6	14	Canc.	6	○ δ ♚
7	e	Regina	5	48 6	12		18	△ h
8	ff	12 after Trin.	5	50 6	10	Leo	1	
9	g	Forzontius	5	52 6	8		13	* ♀ ♚
10	a	Hilar. pap.	5	54 6	6		25	○ ♀ ♚
11	b	Hel. & Regu.	5	56 6	4	Virg.	7	○ ♀ h
12	c	Guido	5	58 6	2		19	* ○ h
13	d	Sun in Libra	6	0 6	c	Libr.	1	○ ○ h
14	e	Holy rood.	5	2 5	5		13	□ ○ h
15	ff	14 after Trin.	6	4 5	56		24	○ ♀ ♚
16	g	Euphemia	6	6 5	54	Scorp.	6	△ δ ♚
17	a	Lambert	6	8 5	52		18	○ h
18	b	Terrecolus	6	11 5	49	Sagit.	1	* ○ h
19	c	Januarius	6	13 5	47		13	* h
20	d	Fausta	6	15 5	45		26	* ♀ h
21	e	Matthew Ap.	6	18 5	42	Capr.	9	○ δ
22	ff	15 after Trin.	6	20 5	40		22	□ ♀ ♚
23	g	Esdras	6	22 5	38	Aqua.	6	□ ♀ h
24	a	Samuel	6	24 5	36		20	□ h
25	b	Cleophas	6	26 5	34	Pisces	5	△ ♀ h
26	c	Gymian	6	28 5	32		20	△ h
27	d	Col. e Dam.	6	30 5	30	Aries	5	○ δ
28	e	Wenceslaus	6	32 5	28		20	□ δ
29	ff	Michael arch.	6	34 5	26	Taur.	5	○ ♀
30	g	Hierom	6	36 5	24		20	○ h

The 2 day some wind and wet, otherwise temperate and good till the 10 day; then some moist weather and cool. But on the 12, and 13 good again; so also on the 14. then on the 15 and several days after expect wet and windy weather, and not very cold except on the 19 day, the 23 wind and wet again, with cold rain on the next day. the rest fair and warm, though the 27 be windy. the 29 scarce fair, and 30 cool and cloudy.

1	Cal.
2	4
3	3
4	Prid.
5	Xon.
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	5
10	4
11	3
12	Prid.
13	Idus.
14	18
15	17
16	16
17	15
18	14
19	13
20	12
21	11
22	10
23	9
24	8
25	7
26	6
27	5
28	4
29	3
30	Prid.

September.

October hath xxxi days.

Last quarter 5 day, 38 minutes before 1 in the morn.
 New moon the 13 day, 45 min. past 4 in the morning.
 First quarter the 20 day, 57 minutes past 8 at night.
 Full moon the 27 day, 57 minutes past noon.

1	a	Remigius	5	39	5	21	Gem.	5			
2	b	Leodegar	5	41	5	19		19	△	4	☾
3	c	Maximian	5	43	5	17	Canc.	2	△	♂	♀
4	d	Francis	5	45	5	15		15	♂	♂	☾
5	e	Placidus	5	47	5	13		28	□	♂	♀
6	f	17 after Trin	6	49	5	11	Leo	10	4	orient.	
7	g	Marcellus	5	50	5	10		22	♂	4	○
8	a	Pelagia	5	52	5	8	Virgo	4	♂	h	♀
9	b	Dyonisius	5	54	5	6		16	♂	4	♀
10	c	Gedeon	5	56	5	4		28	*	♀	☽
11	d	Burchard	5	58	5	2	Libra	9	♂	○	♀
12	e	Colman	7	0	5	0		21	♂	4	☽
13	f	Sun in Scorpio	7	2	4	58	Scorp.	3	♂	♀	☽
14	g	Calixtus	7	4	4	56		15	△	♂	☽
15	a	Hedewig	7	6	4	54		28	♂	♀	☽
16	b	Gallus	7	8	4	52	Sagit.	10			
17	c	Florentius	7	10	4	50		23	*	4	☽
18	d	Luke Evang.	7	12	4	48	Capr.	6	*	♀	☽
19	e	Ptolomy	7	14	4	46		19	8	♂	☽
20	f	19 after Trin.	7	15	4	45	Aqua.	2	△	h	☽
21	g	Ursula	7	17	4	43		16	□	♀	☽
22	a	Cordula	7	19	4	41	Pisc.	c	△	4	☽
23	b	Term begins.	7	20	4	40		14	△	♀	☽
24	c	Halome	7	22	4	38		29	△	h	☽
25	d	Trispin	7	24	4	36	Aries	14	△	♀	☽
26	e	Amandus	7	25	4	35		29	8	4	☽
27	f	20 after Trin.	7	27	4	33	Taur.	13	8	○	♀
28	g	Simon & Jude	7	29	4	31		28	♂	h	♀
29	a	Marcilius	7	30	4	30	Gem.	13	△	♂	♀
30	b	Theonestus	7	32	4	28		27	△	4	☽
31	c	Wolfgang	7	33	4	27	Canc.	10	○	18	32 m

A cloudy air begins this moneth, which about the 3 and 4 proves something wet and windy. the 5 some hail : after that, great winds and very cold storms are threatned, for a full week or more. the 15, 16, 17 cloudy moist weather, the 19 windy: and after the 20, rain and wind very often, but pretty warm from the 23 to the 28; at which time wind with snow, cold rain or hail most what to the moneths end.

1	<i>Cal.</i>
2	6
3	5
4	4
5	3
6	<i>Prid.</i>
7	<i>Non.</i>
8	8
9	7
10	6
11	5
12	4
13	3
14	<i>Prid.</i>
15	<i>Idus.</i>
16	17
17	16
18	15
19	14
20	13
21	12
22	11
23	10
24	9
25	8
26	7
27	6
28	5
29	4
30	3
31	<i>Prid.</i>

October.

November hath xxx days.

Last quarter the 3 day, 2 minutes past 5 at night.
 New moon the 11 day, 12 min. past 10 at night.
 First quarter the 19 day, 21 min. past 4 in the morning.
 Full moon the 26 day, 27 min. before one in the morning.

1	b	All Saints.	7	35	4	25	Canc.	23	♂	♂	☾
2	e	All souls.	7	37	4	23	Leo	6	△	♀	☽
3	f	21 after Trin.	7	39	4	21		19	SS	☽	♀
4	g	Modestine	7	41	4	19	Virg.	1	*	♀	☽
5	a	Barbara	7	43	4	17		12	Vc	♂	☽
6	b	Leonard	7	45	4	15		24	□	♀	☽
7	c	Florentinus	7	47	4	13	Libra	6	*	♀	☽
8	d	Claudius	7	49	4	11		18	♂	☽	○
9	e	Theodoze	7	51	4	9	Scorp.	0	☽	Orient,	
10	f	12 after Trin.	7	52	4	8		12			
11	g	Martin. bish	7	54	4	6		24	△	○	♂
12	a	John in Sagitt.	7	55	4	5	Sag.	7			
13	b	Utrice	7	57	4	3		20	♂	♀	☽
14	c	Frederick	7	58	4	2	Cspr.	3	♂	♀	☽
15	d	Leopold	7	59	4	1		16			
16	e	Othmarus	3	0	4	0		29	*	☽	
17	f	23 after Trin.	3	1	3	59	Aquar.	13			
18	g	Octab. Mart.	3	2	3	58		26	□	☽	
19	a	Elizabeth	3	3	3	57	Pis.	10	*	♀	☽
20	b	Agapine	3	4	3	56		24	△	♂	☽
21	c	Present W.	8	5	3	55	Aries	9	☽	perig.	
22	d	Cordula	3	6	3	54		23	□	♂	☽
23	e	Clement	3	7	3	53	Taur.	8	♂	♀	☽
24	f	24 after Trin.	3	8	3	52		22	♂	☽	
25	g	Quint. Mart.	8	9	3	51	Gem.	6	*	♀	☽
26	a	Conradus	9	10	3	50		21			
27	b	Agricola	3	11	3	49	Canc.	5	△	♀	☽
28	c	Term ends	3	12	3	48		18			
29	d	Saturn	8	12	3	48	Leo	1	♂	♂	☽
30	e	Andrew Apst	3	13	3	47		14	△	☽	

The two first days something mild. the four next misling cloudy moist air. About the 7, 8, 9 some hail, frost or snow. the 11 and 12 snow or sleet, the 13 and 14 windy and wet. the 18 and 19 cold winterly weather. the 22 rain. the 23 fairer: and from the 24 expect clouds, showers and wind now and then. But on the two last days mixed weather and cold storms.

1	Cal.
2	4
3	3
4	Prid.
5	Non.
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	5
10	4
11	3
12	Prid.
13	Idus
14	18
15	17
16	16
17	15
18	14
19	13
20	12
21	11
22	10
23	9
24	8
25	7
26	6
27	5
28	4
29	3
30	Prid.

November.

December hath xxvi days.

Last quarter the 3 day, 20 minutes past 2 after noon.
 New moon the 11 day, 19 minutes past 2 after noon.
 First quarter the 18 day, 55 minutes past 2 after noon.
 Full moon the 25 day, 4 minutes past 2 after noon.

1	g	Advent. fund.	8	14	3	46	Leo	27	♂	♀
2	g	Candida	8	14	3	46	Virg.	3	* 4	☽
3	a	Cassian	8	15	3	45		21	□	○
4	b	Barbara	8	15	3	45	Libra	2	△	♀
5	c	Sabine	8	16	3	44		14		
6	d	Nicholaus	8	16	3	44		26	□	♂
7	e	Agath. mart.	8	16	3	44	Scorp.	8	□	♀
8	f	2 sun. in Adv.	8	16	3	44		20	* 4	♀
9	g	Joachim	8	17	3	43	Sag.	3	△	♂
10	a	Miltiades	8	17	3	43		15		
11	b	Sun in Capric.	8	17	3	43		29	○	○
12	e	Epimachius	8	17	3	43	Capr.	12	○	○
13	d	Lucy Virg.	8	17	3	43		26	* h	☽
14	e	Nicasius	8	17	3	43	Aquar.	9	○	○
15	f	3 sun. in Adv.	8	17	3	43		23	* ♀	☽
16	g	Sapientia	8	16	3	44	Pisces	7	△	♀
17	a	Lazarus	8	16	3	44		21	△	♂
18	b	Christopher	8	16	3	44	Aries	5	△	h
19	c	Menelaeus	8	16	3	44		19	* 4	☽
20	d	Zenon	8	15	3	45	Taur.	3	○	○
21	e	Thomas Ap.	8	15	3	45		19	* 4	☽
22	f	4 sun. in Adv.	8	14	3	46	Gem.	2	○	○
23	g	Victor Virg.	8	14	3	46		15	○	○
24	a	Adam & Eve	8	13	3	47		29	△	♀
25	b	Christmas day	8	12	3	48	Canc.	13	△	♀
26	c	S. Stephen	8	11	3	49		26	○	○
27	d	S. John Evang.	8	10	3	50	Leo	9	□	♀
28	e	Innocents day	8	9	3	51		22	△	♀
29	f	1 sun. aft. Chr.	8	8	3	52	Virg.	4	□	h
30	g	David	8	7	3	53		17	○	○
31	a	Silvester	8	6	3	54		28	□	♀

The moneth begins with snow or cold rain, clears up and beginneth to freez quickly after. The 6 moist wind, but inclining to frost soon after. the 9 snow-like, the 11, 12, &c. sleety cold weather and some frost. About the 19 cold abated. the 22 cloudy. the 27, and 28 frosty and clear, the 29 cold rain or snow. the 30 warmer. the 31 some wind.

1	Cal.
2	4
3	3
4	Prid.
5	Non.
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	5
10	4
11	3
12	Prid.
13	Idus
14	19
15	18
16	17
17	16
18	15
19	14
20	13
21	12
22	11
23	10
24	9
25	8
26	7
27	6
28	5
29	4
30	3
31	Prid.

December.



Of the Eclipses this year.

There be four Eclipses this year, but no more than two of them can be seen of us in our Hemisphere.

The first whereof is an Eclipse of the Sun. It will be on Wednesday the twentieth day of March in the forenoon. It beginneth at 33 minutes past 8 in the morning: is at its greatest darkness by 36 minutes past nine; at which time seven parts and ten minutes of the Suns body will be darkened; and by forty two minutes past ten it will be ended. This Eclipse is in the tenth degree and 14 minutes of Aries, and continueth from first to last, just two hours and nine minutes.

The other (being an Eclipse of the Moon) will be on Saturday the 28 day of September. The beginning of it is at 41 minutes past one in the morning: the greatest darkness will be at three, at which time will toward seven parts or digits of the Moons body will be darkened; and by fifteen minutes past four it will be fully ended. This Eclipse continueth two hours and thirty four minutes, and is in the fifteenth degree and eight minutes of Aries: so that both these Eclipses are in one and the same signe, and not fully five degrees distant each from other.

And as for the other two, because they cannot be seen of us in England, I forbear to make any farther mention of them.

POND
MDCLXI.

The latter part of this
ALMANACK
for the year of our
LORD GOD
1661.

Being the first after Bissextile or
Leap-year, and from the Conquest of
William Duke of Normandy
395 years.

*Frigidus & siccus Satur. Jup. & stuat uetus.
Mars & Sol fisci servent: sed Luna Venusque
Uda frigescunt: mediu Cy. enias esto.*

*Inter spem, curamque, timores inter, & iras,
Omnem credere diuini libi diluxisse supremum.*

C A M B R I D G E:
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Of the four quarters of the year.

THE Vernal quarter deriveth his name à *virendo*, from flourishing; *qui a tunc omnia virent & florent*, because all things then flourish: this being the first Quarter in the year, as appeareth by the old distich,

*Omnia cum vireant, tunc est nova temporis aetas:
Sic annus per Ver incipendus erit.*

THIS quarter beginneth March the 20, the Sun then entering into the first degree of *Aries*, producing the first Equinox; and continueth till June the 21: in which time Sun runneth through *Aries*, *Taurus*, and *Gemini*. It is a Quarter naturally (though accidentally it sometime prove otherwise) hot and moist, resembled to the Meridian-region of the world, the South-wind, the Sun, the Sanguine complexion, and to Infancy. The ordinary diseases (according to common course) of this quarter be Leprosies, Red spots, Feavers of blood, small pox, with other infirmitiess preceding of blood.

THE *Ærial* quarter is next. It beginneth June the 21, the Sun then entring into the first degree of *Cancer* and continueth till September the 13: during which time the Sun runneth through these three celestial constellations, viz. *Cancer*, *Leo*, and *Virgo*. It deriveth the name *ab astu*, from the exceeding heat whicke useth to be now, as also the English word Summer doth: for it is called summer, *quasi sunne mehir*, as the *Germani* speak; that is, *plus solis*, because we have more of the sun then, then at any other time.

THIS quarter is naturally hot and dry, resembled to the Oriental region of the world, to the *Æ. G.*, *da Chosier*, to Youth. The infirmitiess agreeing hercunto be *Stomach-*

Stomach-aking, Apostumes, pestilent Feavers, Jaundise, with other infirmities proceeding of choler. According to the Arabians this is the first quarter of the year, who hold that the Sun was made in *Leo*: and their reason is, because the *Lion* is the house of the sun. Mercator in his *Chronologie* is of the same minde, but backs his opinion very weakly.

The *Autumnal* quarter beginneth September the 13, the Sun entering into the first degree of *Libra*, producing the second Equinox; and continueth till the 11 of December: in which time the Sun runneth through *Libra*, *Scorpio*, and *Sagittarius*.

This quarter the Jews own for the first quarter of the year: and their reason is, *qua tempus est fructuorum*, because it is a time of fruit; according to that in the Scripture, *Et protulit terra herbam virentem facientem fructum juxta genus suum*, And the earth brought forth the green herb yielding fruit according to its kind. It is a quarter naturally cold and dry, resembled to the *Septentrional*-region of the world, to the North wind, to the Earth, to Melancholy, and to the declining age of man. The diseases properly incident to it be pains in the back, darkness of sight, retention of urine, also the canker, fistulæ, emrodæ, with other infirmities proceeding of melancholy.

The *Hyemal* or *Winter* quarter (being naturally cold and moist, resembled to the *Occidental*-region of the world, to the West, to water, to flegm, and to old age) beginneth December the 11, the Sun then entering into the first degree of *Capricorn*; and continueth till March the 10: in which time the Sun runneth through these three celestial signs, viz *Capricorn* *Aquarius*, and *Pisces*.

This quarter, though of us accounted the last, yet by *Nam. Pomponius* it was accounted the first, and that

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for this reason; *quia tunc Sol ad nes ascendere incipit*; because the Sun then begins to ascend the Ecliptick: whence the Poet, *Ovid* by name,

Bruma novi prima est ueterisque novissima solis:

Principium capiunt Phœbus & Annus idem.

The diseases incident to this quarter be commonly pushes in the face, tooth-ach, scabs, fluxes of blood by the inferiour parts, palsies, gouts, with other diseases proceeding of flegme.

A medicine for the Gout.

The roots of Comfry taken fresh, beaten small, and spread upon leather, and laid upon any place troubled with the Gout, doth presently give ease of the pains, as by often experience hath been found. It is good also for pains in the joyns, Gangrens, and is very profitable for running and moist ulcers.

A medicine for a Boy.

The herb Balm is an herb of *Jupiter*, and under *Cancer*. This herb, if it be bruised and boyled in a little wine and oyl, and laid warm on a Boyl, it will ripen and break it.

A medicine to cure Numbness, &c.

Take an oyl made of the Berries of the Bay-tree, and therewith anoint the place, for it is very comfortable in all cold griefs of the joyns, Nerves, Arteries, Stomach, Belly or Womb; and helpeth Palsies, Cramps, Convulsions, Aches, Trembling and Numbness in any part; weariness also and pains that come by sore travelling.

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A medicine for womens breasts.

Bean flower made into a Pultis is good to aswage Inflammations rising upon wounds, and to help the swellings of womens breasts caused by the curdling of their Milk, repressing their Milk, &c.

Against Chilblains or Kibes.

Take the common white Beet, & boyl the leaves thereof in water: then take and lay them upon Kibes or Chilblains, and it will help them.

Against the Tooth-ach.

The decoction of Wood Betony made in Wine, and gargled in the mouth, easeth the Tooth-ach. This herb is appropriated to the Planet *Jupiter*, and the sign *Aries*. A decoction of Hysop in vinegar will do the like: it must be sodden to halfs.

Good against the Itch.

The leaves of the Bramble or Black-berry-bush boyled in Lie, and the Head washed therewith, healeth the Itch and the running sores thereof, but w. li die the Hair into a black, or at the least make it blacker then it was before.

Good against Deafness.

The juice of either the Winter or Summer-savory heated with a little of of Roses, and dropped into the ears, easeth them of the Noise and Singing in them, and of Deafness also.

Good

Good against Worms.

The seed of Purflane bruised and boyled in wine, and given to children, expelleth the Worms.

Good for the Liver and Spleen.

The decoction either of the Leaves or Bark of the Maple-tree, is very good to strengthen the Liver: and is also good to open obstructions both of the Liver and Spleen, and easeth pains of the sides proceeding from thence.

For a sore Mouth or Throat.

The flowers of Mallows boyled in oyl or water, whereunto a little Honey and Allum is put, is an excellent Gargle to wash, cleanse, and heal any sore Mouth, or Throat, in a short space.

For a broken-winded Horse.

The herb Lungwort boyled in Beer is an excellent remedy for broken-winded Horses: which you may give them as you give any other Drink.

For a Pin and web in the Eye.

The fine powder of Liquoris blown through a Quil into the eyes that have a Pin and Web (as they call it) or Rewmatick Distillations into them, doth cleanse and help them.

For the Ague.

The Decoction of the leaves and seeds of Saint Johns-wort being drunk somewhat warm before

the fits of Agues, whether they be Tertians or Quartans, doth alter the fits, and by often using doth take them quite away.

The vertues of Clove-Gilli-flowers as they be set down by Mr Culpeper in his English Physician.

They are gallant fine temperate flowers, of the nature and under the dominion of *Jupiter*; yea, so temperate, that no excess, neither in heat, cold, driness, nor moisture can be perceived in them. They are great strengtheners both of the Brain & Heart, and will therefore serve either for Cordials or Cephalicks as your occasion is. There is both a Syrup and a Conserve made of them: to take now & then a little of either strengthens nature much, to such as are in Consumptions. They are also good in hot Pestilential Fevers, and expell poysen.

*Sed contra vim mortis non est medicamen in hortis.
Statutum enim est omnibus semel mori,* Heb.9.27.

Other Physical Observations.

Let bloud at no time without great cause; for it bringeth weakness and many infirmities. If ye do, see it be after good digestion and fasting, in a fair temperate day, if it may be. Beware before of all manner of exercises, as bathing, watching, carnal copulation, &c. After, use fine meats of light digestion, abstaining from all aforesaid until the 4 day.

These

These Signes are ill for bloud-letting, the Moon being in them, viz. *Taurus, Gemini, Leo, Virgo, and Capricorn*, with the last half of *Libra* and *Scorpio*: the rest are all good, if the Moon bear no dominion in that member which ye cut.

Furthermore, in letting of bloud you must know what persons are fit to bleed, and what not: and if they be fit, how it is with the patient inwardly, for his complexion and age; outwardly, for the time of the year, time of the moneth, day, and diet.

For Complexion.

For the Flegmatick, let the Moon be in *Aries* or *Sagittarius*: for the Melancholy, in *Libra* or *Aquarius*: for the Cholerick, in *Cancer* or *Pisces*: and for the Sanguine, in any of the aforesaid, *Luna signum membro dominans peragrante*.

For age let bloud.

In youth, from the change to the first quarter.
In middle age, from the first quarter to the full.
In elder age, from the full to the last quarter.
In old age, from the last quarter to the change.

For the time of the year.

The *Spring* is best, *Autumn* indifferent, the rest of the year bad, and to be used but upon necessitie.

In Spring and Summer let the right arm bloud,

The Fall and Winter for the left more good.

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For the time of the moneth.

Let not bloud three days before nor three days after the change: nor the day before, nor the day after the conjunction of *Luna* and *Saturn*, or of *Luna* and *Mars*; nor when *Venus* and *Luna* be in conjunction, if *Venus* at the same time be combust. The best and fittest time is, when the *Moon* is aspected with *Jupiter* or *Venus* incombust; or in Sextile or Trine with *Sol* or *Mars*.

The time of the day.

The morning after Sun-rising fasting is the best: or in the after noon towards evening after perfect digestion, if the air be temperate, and the wind not south.

Diet after bleeding.

*Sleep not presently, Stir not violently,
Feed but warily Use no Venerie
Soon after Phlebotomie.*

But notwithstanding these rules let it be further observed, that for the *Pestilence*, the *Phrensie*, the *Plurise*, the *Squinacy*, the *Apoplexy*, a continual Headach growing of choler or bloud, a hot burning fever, or any other extreme pain, we are not to tarry for a chosen time, but must presently with all convenient speed seek a remedie: but then bloud is not to be let out in so great a quantity as if a chosen time were had.

Ans

And as for purging, take these rules.

The ♀ in ♀ Purge choler ♀ not combust with
 ☽ in * or Δ } ○ Purge phlegme } Electu-
 with } ☽ Purge melancholy } aries.

The ♀ in ♀ Purge choler ♀ not combust with
 ☽ in * or Δ } ○ Purge phlegme } Poti-
 with } ☽ Purge melancholy } ons.

The ♀ in ♀ Purge choler ♀ not combust with
 ☽ in * or Δ } ○ Purge phlegme } with
 with } ☽ Purge melancholy } Pills.

The ♀ in ♀ Purge choler ♀ not combust with any
 ☽ or ☽ in * } ○ Purge phlegme } kinde of
 or Δ with } ☽ Purge melancholy } medicine

But see that the Moon be not in any of the signes that
 chew the cud: as *Aries, Taurus, Capricorn*: for then the
 medicine will stay but little with the Patient, causing him to
 vomit; unless you intend to purge by vomiting, for then
 indeed these signes are good. Also, in purging melancholy,
 let not *Saturn* have the dominion; nor *Jupiter*, when you
 purge the sanguine; nor *Mars*, when you purge the chole-
 rick.

Good to	Prepare humours	the Moon in	Gemini, Libra, or Aquarius.
	Vomit		Aries, Taurus, or Capricorn.
	Purge by neezing		Cancer, Leo, or Virgo.
	Take clysters		Aries, Libra, or Scorpio.
	Take gargarismes		Cancer, or Aries.
	Stop rheums and flux		Taurus, Virgo, or Capricorn.
	Bath for cold diseases		Aries, Leo, or Sagittarius.
	Bath for hot diseases		Cancer, Scorpio, or Pisces.

Medicina à Medico, medela ab Altissimo.

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A plain and easie table shewing the true interest
due upon any summe of money from five
shillings to an hundred pounds for a year
or under, after the rate of six
pounds in the hundred.

Pounds.	1 Mon.	3 Mon.	6 Mon.	9 Mon.	A year.
	lb. p. q.				
5	0 0 1	0 0 3	0 1 3	0 2 2	0 3 2
10	0 0 2	0 1 3	0 3 2	0 5 2	0 7 0
15	0 0 3	0 2 2	0 5 1	0 8 0	0 10 0
20	1 0 0	0 3 2	0 7 0	0 10 2	1 2 1
25	2 0 1	0 7 0	1 2 1	1 9 1	2 4 2
30	3 0 2	0 10 2	1 9 1	2 7 3	3 6 3
40	0 4 3	1 2 1	2 4 2	3 6 3	4 9 0
50	0 6 0	1 6 0	3 0 0	4 6 0	5 0 0
60	0 7 0	1 9 2	3 7 0	5 4 2	7 2 1
70	0 8 1	2 1 0	4 2 1	6 3 1	8 4 2
80	0 9 2	2 4 2	4 9 1	7 1 3	9 6 3
90	1 0 3	2 8 1	5 4 2	8 0 3	10 9 0
	po. lb. p.				
10	0 1 0	0 3 0	0 6 0	0 9 0	0 12 0
20	0 2 0	0 6 0	0 12 0	0 18 0	1 4 0
30	0 3 0	0 9 0	0 18 0	1 7 0	1 16 0
40	0 4 0	0 12 0	1 4 0	1 16 0	2 8 0
50	0 5 0	0 15 0	1 10 0	2 5 0	3 0 0
60	0 6 0	0 18 0	1 16 0	2 14 0	3 12 0
70	0 7 0	1 1 0	2 2 0	3 3 0	4 4 0
80	0 8 0	1 4 0	2 8 0	3 12 0	4 16 0
90	0 9 0	1 7 0	2 14 0	4 1 0	5 8 0
100	1 0 0	1 10 0	3 0 0	4 10 0	6 0 0

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A Plain and easie Table for the finding of Easter, which will continue and be of date for 28 years; beginning in the year 1661, and ending in the year 1688.

Dom.	Anno	G.N.	Bpact.	Cycle	Suns	Sund letter.	tr. Christ to shrovetide	Shrove sunday	Easter day.	Whit-sunday
1661	9	9	18	F	8	w. 5 d	Feb 24	apr 14	June 2	
1662	10	20	19	G	6	w. 4 d	Feb 9	mar 30	ma 18	
1663	11	1	20	D	9	w. 3 d	Mar 1	apr 19	June 7	
1664	12	12	21	B	8	w. 2 d	Feb 21	apr 10	ma 29	
1665	13	23	22	A	6 weeks	Feb 5	mar 26	ma 14		
1666	14	4	23	S	8	w. 6 d	Feb 25	apr 15	June 3	
1667	15	15	24	F	7	w. 5 d	Feb 17	apr 7	ma 26	
1668	16	26	25	E	5	w. 4 d	Febr 2	mar 22	ma 10	
1669	17	7	26	S	8	w. 2 d	Feb 21	apr 11	ma 30	
1670	18	18	27	D	7	w. 1 d	Feb 13	apr 3	ma 22	
1671	19	29	28	B	10 weeks	Mar 5	apr 23	June 11		
1672	1	11	1	A	7	w. 6 d	Feb 18	apr 7	ma 26	
1673	2	22	2	S	6	w. 4 d	Feb 9	mar 3	ma 18	
1674	3	3	3	F	9	w. 3 d	Mar 1	apr 1	June 7	
1675	4	14	4	E	7	w. 2 d	Feb 14	apr 6	ma 23	
1676	5	25	5	D	6	w. 1 d	Febr 6	mar 2	ma 14	
1677	6	6	6	B	8	w. 6 d	Feb 25	apr 1	June 3	
1678	7	17	7	A	6	w. 5 d	Feb 10	mar 3	ma 19	
1679	8	28	8	S	9	w. 4 d	Mar 2	apr 20	June 8	
1680	9	9	9	F	8	w. 3 d	Feb 22	apr 11	ma 30	
1681	10	20	10	E	7	w. 1 d	Feb 13	apr 3	ma 22	
1682	11	1	11	D	9 weeks	Feb 26	apr 16	June 4		
1683	12	12	12	B	7	w. 6 d	Feb 18	apr 8	ma 27	
1684	13	23	13	A	6	w. 5 d	Feb 10	mar 30	ma 18	
1685	14	4	14	S	9	w. 3 d	Mar 1	apr 19	June 7	
1686	15	15	15	F	7	w. 2 d	Feb 14	apr 4	May 23	
1687	16	26	16	E	9	w. 1 d	Feb 6	mar 27	ma 15	
1688	17	7	17	D	9 weeks	Feb 26	apr 15	June 3		

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A true computation of some things memorable.

Since the <i>World</i> began	5664
Since <i>Noahs Floud</i>	4009
Since the birth of <i>Abraham</i>	3656
Since the birth of <i>Isaac</i>	3556
Since the birth of <i>Jacob</i>	3497
Since the birth of <i>Joseph</i>	3405
Since <i>Joseph</i> was sold by his Brethren	3388
Since <i>Jacob</i> went down into <i>Egypt</i>	3366
Since <i>Moses</i> was born	3236
Since the giving the Law upon <i>Mount Sirai</i>	3156
Since <i>Moses</i> died	3116
Since <i>David</i> began to reign	2720
Since <i>Solomon</i> began to build the Temple	2677
Since <i>Nebuchadnezzar</i> burnt it	2248
Since <i>Zorobabel</i> began again to build it	2180
Since the building of the Tower in <i>London</i>	2079
Since <i>Alexander the Great</i> died	1984
Since the building of <i>Cambridge</i>	1961
Since <i>Julius Cesar</i> conquered <i>Britain</i>	174
Since the destruction of <i>Jerusalem</i> by <i>Titus</i>	1591
Since <i>S. John</i> wrote his <i>Revelation</i>	1566
Since <i>Lucius</i> the first Christian K. began	1484
Since <i>Constantine</i> (the first Christian Emperour) began	1337
Since <i>Cambridge</i> was made an <i>University</i>	1026
Since the first Major of <i>London</i>	471
Since the invention of <i>Guns</i>	281
Since the invention of <i>Printing</i>	221
Since <i>Tilbury Camp</i> , July the 25	73

How the moveable feasts are found readily.

Seek the change of the moon in *February* for that year ye desire the moveable feasts. Then note what day it falleth on the next *Tuesday* is *Shrovetuesday*; but if the change be on *Tuesday* the next *Tuesday* ensuing is it. The next *Sunday* is the first *Sunday* in *Lent*. Six *Sundays* after is *Easter-day*. Add 35 days or 5 weeks to *Easter-day*, and ye have *Rogation-sunday*. To that add 4 days, so ye have *Ascension day*: then have ye 10 days to *Whitsunday*. And 7 days after is *Trinitie-sunday*.

Of the Week.

A Week hath divers names. In *Latine* it is called *Septimanæ, à septem manæ*, as i: were having *septem matutina tempora*, seven mornings. It is also called *Hebdomas, ab ἑπτὰ*, which is *septem*, as containing seven days. It is also called *Sabbatum* by the *Jews*, as appeareth by that sentence in *Scripture*, *Fejuno b:s sabbato, &c.* where the word *Sabbatum* is *equivocum ad totam septimanam*. You may observe the *Jews* sabbath day was *Saturday*: but the *Christians* observe *Sunday*, which they call *dies Dominica*, *The Lord's day*; because on that day *christ Jesus*, our *Lord* and *Saviour*, arose from the dead.

How to finde the age of the Moon.

Add to the *Epact* the number of moneths from the beginning of *March*, together with the moneth wherein you seek, and also the number of days past of that moneth wherein you seek, and such addition will shew you the age of the moon, if the sum of addition be less then 30; but if it exceed 30, then subtract 30, and the remainder shall be the age of the moon, if so be the moneth wherein you seek hath 31 days: but if it hath less then 31, subtract but 29, and the remainder shall be the age.

A rule to finde the Moons distance from the Sun,
by which is gathered at all times the Signe and
degree where the Moon is.

M ultiply the age of the Moon by 4, divide by 10, the
quotient sheweth the signes that the Moon differeth
from the Sun; the remainder augmented by 3, bringeth de-
grees to be added: Ye must put these signes and degrees to
the place of the Sun. The product, I mean the encrease or
end of all these signes and degrees, in order counted from the
Sun, declares the place of the Moon in the Zodiack.

The Characters of the 12 Signes, 7 Planets,
Dragons-head and Tayl.

♈ Aries. ♉ Taurus. ♊ Gemini. ♋ Cancer. ♌ Leo:
♏ Virgo. ♎ Libra. ♏ Scorpio. ♐ Sagittarius. ♑ Capri-
cornus. ♓ Aquarius. ♔ Pisces. ♕ Saturn. ♖ Jupiter. ♘
Mars. ♐ Sol. ♑ Venus. ♕ Mercurie. ♚ Luna. ♘ The
Dragon-head. ♗ The tayl.

The Aspects both old and new.

- ♂ A conjunction, when Planets are in one signe and degree.
- SS. ♀ A semisextile, when Planets are distant one signe.
- * A sextile, when any are distant 2 signes.
- Q. ♀ A quintile, when distant 2 signes and 12 degrees.
- A quartile, when they are 3 signes distant.
- Td. ♀ A tredicile, when they be distant 3 signes & 18 degrees.
- △ A trine, when distant 4 signes.
- Bq. ♀ A biquintile, when distant 4 signes and 24 degrees.
- Vc. ♀ A quincunx, when they are asunder 5 signes.
- ♂ An opposition, when the distance is just 6 signes.

Of many and sundry Fairs in *England*, as
they have heretofore been set forth by
others, and are now continued for
the common good.

January.

THE 5 day at Hickerford in Lancashire: the 6 day at
Salisbury: the Thursday after at Banbury: the 25 at
Gravesend, Bristol, Churchingford, Northallerton in
Yorksh. every Wednesday from Christmas untill June.

February.

The first day at Bromly in Lancashire: the 2 day at
Reading in Barksh. Maidstone, Bicklesworth, Beckles-
field, Bath, Lin, Bugworth: the 3 day at Brogrov: on
Valentines day at Owndle in Northamptonshire, Fe-
versham: the 24 day at Henly upon Thames, Baldock:
on Ashwednesday at Royton, Dunstable, Eaton, Tam-
worth, Tunbridge, Lichfield, Exeter, Ciceter: the first
Thursday in Lent at Banbury.

March.

The 3 day at Bromwel-braks in Norfolk: the 4 at
Bedford: the 12 at Alsome in Norfolk, Sudbury, Woo-
burn: the 13 at Wye, Bodwin in Cornwall: the 20 at
Durham: the Munday before our Lady day at Kendal,
Wisbich: the 25 day at Huntington, Northampton,
Malden, Ashwel in Hartfordshire, Newcastle: Mid-lent
at Saffron-walden in Essex: Goodfriday at Norwich:
Palmsunday-eve at Wisbich, Worcester, Pomfrer.

April.

Easter-munday at Oney in Bedfordsh. Gainsborough.
Easter-tuesday at Dainty in Northamptonsh. Godmon-
chester;

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chester, Schole in Norfolk, S. Edmonds-bury: on Wednesday at Welmingborough in Northamptonsh. on Friday in the same week at Darby: on Saturday at Bickleworth: the 2 at Hitchen, Rochford, Northfleet; the 7 at Darby: the 9 at Billingsworth, Bickleworth: the 22 at Stabford: the 23 at Ipswich, Harbin in Norfolk, Northhampton, Saplar in Hantforsh. Charing, Hinningham, Tamworth, Bury in Lancashire, S. Pombs in Cornwall: the 27 at Dunmow in Essex, Oakham in Rutlandshire, Buckingham, Darby: the 29 at Tenderden in Kent, Cleet: the 30 at Beverly a week together.

May.

The first day at Haveril in Essex, Layton-buzzard in Huntingtonsh. Rippon in Yorksh. Reading, Maidstone, Tuxford in the clay: the 3 at Elstow in Bedfordsh. Non-eaton in Warwicksh. Thedford in Norfolk, Chelmsford in Essex, Waltham-Abby, Hinningham, Rochdale, Bramyard: the 7 at Newton in Lancashire, Beverly, Oxford: the 10 at Rochester, Dunstable, Magfield in Suffolk: on Rogation-munday at Reach: on Ascencion-day at Thaxted, Beverly, Rippon, Sudminster, Bishop-stratford, S. Eedes, Wickham in Lancashire, Middlewich in Chesh. Chappel-frith in Derbyshire, on Whitsun-even at Skipton in Craven: on Whitsun-munday at S. Ives, Rygate in Surrey, Bickleworth, Bradford, Agmonsham in Buckinghamsh. on Whitsun-tuesday at Newmarket: on Wednesday at Royston: on Thursday at Odehill in Northamptonshire: the 26 day at Lenham: the 29 at Crain-brock.

June.

On Trinity-eve at Rowel, Kendal: on Corpus Christi at Banbury, Bishops-stratford, S. Eedes, Coventry, Newbury: the 9 at Maidstone: the 11 at Breme in Norfolk, Bardfield in Essex: the 17 at Hadstock: the 23 at S. Albans,

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bans, Deerham in Norfolk, Shrewsbury: the 24 at Halson in Suffolk, Barnwell beside Cambridge, Bedford, Colchester, Rumford, Reading, Windsor, Halifax, Hartford, Beverly, Haselingden: the 26 at Bristol, Darby: the 27 at Burton on Trent, Folstone: the 28 at S. Pombs in Cornwal: the 29 at Peterborough, Ashwell, Sudbury, Stebbing in Essex.

July.

The 1, 2, and 3 dayes at Congelston in Chesh: the 7 at Royston, Burntwood: the Munday after at Fodringham: the 11 at Partney for horses: the 20 at Uxbridge, Coolidge, Woodstock, Barkway: the 22 at Ickleton, Bicklesworth, Norwich, Colchester: the 25 at Audlyend beside Walden, Reading.

August.

The first day at Bedford, S. Eedes, Dunstable, Feverham, Wishbich, Bicklesworth, Stonistraford: the 10 at Blackamore, Harply in Norfok, Thaxted in Essex, St. Ives, Bedford, Banbury, Farnham, Brainsford: the 15 at Cambridge, Huntington, Dunmow, Luton, Northampton: the 24 at London, Sudbury, Norwich, Oxford, Northalerton, Dover, Beggars-bush, Burton: the 29 at Halson in Suffolk, Harlow bush in Essex, Watford.

September.

The first day at S. Giles in the bush, on Thursday and Friday next before the 8 day, at Sandbach in Chesh: the 7, 8, 9, and 10 dayes at Woodbury-hill in Dorsetsh: the 7 at Ware: the 8 at Huntington, Bury in Lancash. Partney, Wakefield, Northampton, and Sturbridge fair belonging to Cambridge begins: the 14 at Rippon for horses, Waltham-Abbey, Chesterfield in Darbifshire, Richmond: the 21 day at Marleborough, Bedford, Baldoc, S. Edmondsbury, Holden in Holderness, Branttry, Bracklymaiden,

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lymaiden, Malden: the 29 at S. Ives, Basingstoke, Markeet-deeping, Shelford in Bedfordshire, Bishopstratford, Malden for horses, Stow in Lincolnshire; Thursday after at Banbury.

October.

The second at Salisbury: the 6 at Havent in Hampsh. Maidston, Coolidge, Gayworth by Lin, S. Faiths: the 8 at Bishopstratford, Harborough: the 9 at Gainsborough in Lincolnshire: the 13 at Windsor, Colchester, Gravelend: the 18 day at Ely, Bishopshatfield, Barnet, Banbury, Thirst, Burton on Trent: the 21 day at Saffron-Walden: the 23 at Bicklesworth: the 28 at Newmarket, Dis in Norfolk, Wakefield, Richdale in Lancashire.

November.

The first day at Chelmsford: the 2 at Epping, Kingstone on Thames, Padamhasson in Suffolk: the 6 day at Newport-pond, Bedford, Hartford: the 11 at Lodden in Norfolk, Lenton in Nottinghamshire, Hempton in Norfolk, Fockingham in Lincolnshire, Bridgstock in Northamptonsh. Marleborough: the 17 at Spalding in Lincolnshire, Harlow, Lincoln, Hide, Northampton: the 19 at Horsham in Kent: the 20 at S. Edmondsbury, Ingerstone in Essex, Heath: the 23 at Sandwich: the 30 at Baldoc, Bareford, Kelingborough, Maidenhead, Warrington, Rochester.

December.

The 5 at Pluckly: the 6 at S. Eedes, Woodstock, Spalding, Norwich in Cheshire, at Exeter, Senock in Kent, Arundell, Grantham: the 7 at Sandhurst: the 8 at Northampton, Clitheral in Lancashire, Huntington, Malpas in Cheshire: the 29 at Canterbury, Salisbury.

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